Central VT Habitat for Humanity Passive House Build





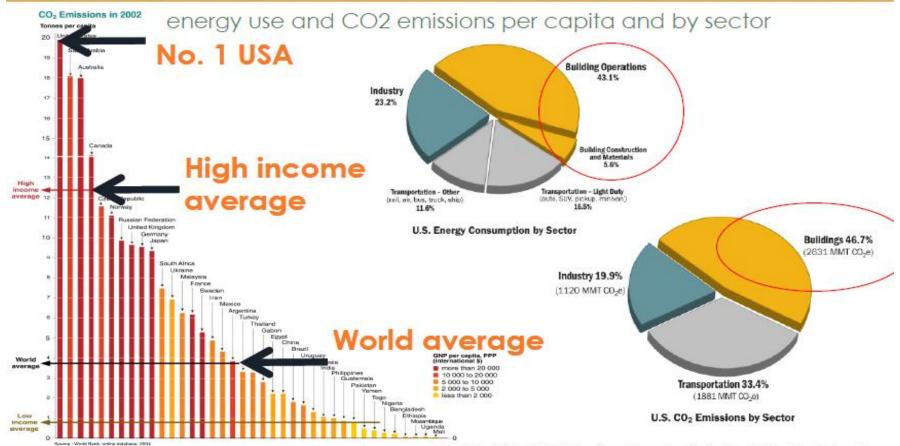
Stonorov Workshop

Norwich University Architecture Class **IRENE FACCIOLO** Adjunct Instructor And Students

Why Design and Build to the PH Standard?

BUILDINGS PLAY A BIG PART

BUILDINGS ACCOUNT FOR ALMOST HALF THE CO2 EMMISSIONS



PASSIVE STANDARDS PERFORM TODAY ARE AT 80% OF THE 2030 CHALLENGE

Primary Space / Building Type ²	Available in Target Finder ³	Average Source EUI ⁴ (kBtu/Sq.Ft.Yr)	Average Percent Electric	Average Site EUI ⁴ (kBtu/Sq.Ft/Yr)	2030 Challenge Site EUI Targets (kBtu/Sq.Ft./Yr)				
					50% Target	60% Target	70% Target	80% Target	90% Targe
Residential Space / Building Type ^{6,7}		1							
Single-Family Detached		76.6		43.8	21.9	17.5	13.1	8.8	4.4
Single-Family Attached		70.7	+	43.7	21.9	17.5	13.1	8.7	4.4
Multi-Family, 2 to 4 units		93.2	8 <u>2</u> 6	58.2	29.1	23.3	17.5	11.6	5.8
Multi-Family, 5 or more units		99.4	-	49.5	24.8	19.8	14.9	9.9	5.0
Mobile Homes)2	153.2	-	73.4	36.7	29.4	22.0	14.7	7.3

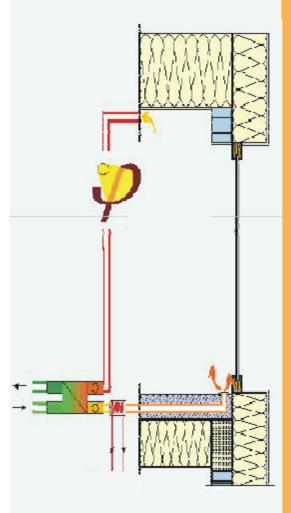
Source: www.architecture2030.org

Passive House Qualities

- Extreme Comfort
- Healthy IAQ
- Pollen, Dust Free
- Heat Recovery Ventilation
- Low Heating Energy
- Low Cooling Energy
- Modeling-Optimize Energy Balance -then function design
- Net Zero-Ready

- Incorporates Building Science Principles
- Energy and Vapor Migration Modeling
- Resilient Assemblies
- Sound
- Long-term Savings
- Stable Energy Bills
- Peace of Mind

EUROPEAN



PASSIVHAUS CRITERIA

Primary Energy	kBTU/ft²/yr	38	
Airtightness	ACH ₅₀	0.6	
Annual Heat Demand Annual Cooling Demand	kBTU/ft²/yr	4.75	
Peak Heat Load Peak Cooling Load	BTU/ft².hr	3.14 2.54	
Ventilation	% efficiency W/cfm	75% ≤ 0.76	
Thermal Envelope	hr. ft ² °F/BTU BTU/hr. ft ² °F	≥ R-38.5 ≤ U-0.026	
Thermal Bridge Free	BTU/ hr. ft °F	Ψ≤0.006	
Windows Installed	BTU/hr. ft ² °F	Uw-install≤0.15	
SHGC	%	≈ 0.50 - 0.55	

THE CONCEPT CONTINUES TO DEVELOP CLIMATE SPECIFIC METRICS

4 PASS/FAIL CRITERIA - 3 HURDLES TO ZERO

Developed by PHIUS/BSC

Annual Heat & Cooling Demand

Varies by climate

AND

Peak Loads

Varies by climate

Primary Energy Demand < 4200 (6200 TEMP) kWh/person

Airtightness

• ≤ 0.05 cfm⁵⁰/ft² envelope

- Sliding scale by climate, cold climate example
- Sliding scale by climate, cold climate example
- Change to a per person

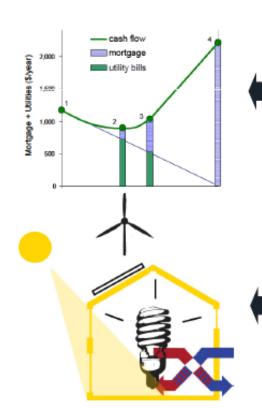
 metric for residential and some PV counts
- ACH50 does not scale for larger buildings

REFINING THE

METHODOLOGY

Climate Specific & Cost Optimal Standards

Developed by US Industry



NREL BEopt optimizes upgrade package by climate

Standards defined as cost optimal/competitive sweetspot between conservation and generation

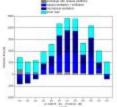
on the path to zero

REFINING THE METHODOLOGY

Climate Specific Components/Tools

Developed by European & US Industry







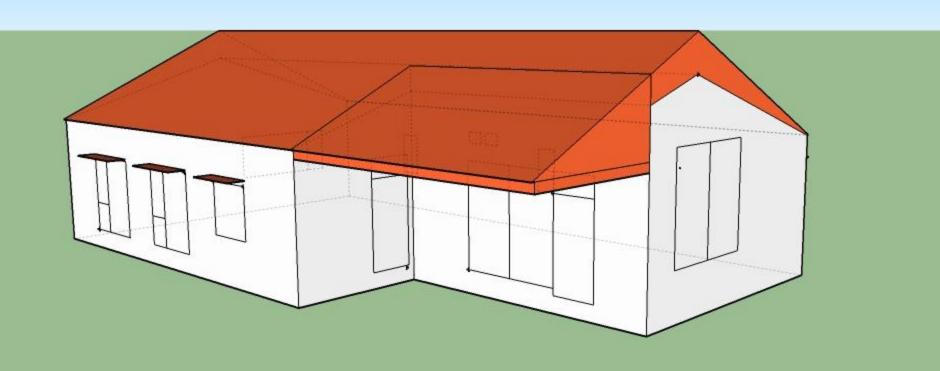
- High performance window performance rating by climate
- Dynamic Design&Verification Tool
 WUFI Passive
- On demand integrated ventilation
 & space conditioning systems

PHIUS+ 2015 PASSIVE BUILDING CRITERIA

Primary Energy	kBTU/ft ² /yr	(Bedrooms+1 * (6200 kWh *3.412 kBTU/kWh))/iCFA				
Airtightness	cfm/ft²	0.05 cfm/gross ft ² shell @ 50 pa 0.08 cfm/gross ft ² shell @ 75 pa				
Annual Heat Demand Annual Cooling Demand	kBTU/ft²/yr	1.0 - 12.0 1.0 - 21.4				
Peak Heat Load Peak Cooling Load	BTU/ft ² .hr	0.8 - 5.4 1.8 - 8.9				
Vandilation	% efficiency	53% - 95%				
Ventilation	W/cfm	0.27 - 2.23				
The same of Ferrial and	hr. ft ² °F/BTU	≈ R-25 - R-80				
Thermal Envelope	BTU/hr. ft ² °F	≈ U-0.04 - U-0.0125				
Thermal Bridge Free	BTU/ hr. ft °F	Ψ ≤ 0.006				
Windows Installed	BTU/hr. ft ² °F	Uw-install 0.41 - 0.08				
SHGC	%	≈ 0.27 - 0.61				

(Redrooms+1 *

SketchUP Model Drawn to exterior of Insulation Envelope





5.1

3.6

Peak cooling load Btu/sf-iCFA.h

ndard - North America erendrye Sherbrooke MP HILE W YORK Albany MASSA HUSETS ECTICU

Find your PHIUS+ 2015 climate specific performance targets

PHIUS + 2015 provides the climate-specific the sweet spot where aggressive energy and carbon reduction overlap with cost effectiveness. It accounts for a full range of variables including climate zone, source energy, and costs.

Use the clickable map above to find the PHIUS+ 2015 performance metric for your climate. The map includes more than 1000 locations for which performance metrics were calculated based on TMY3 locations. Use the nearest point available. In some cases, when there are no nearby or similar locations mapped, it may be worthwhile to have a custom climate data set generated.

Each point on the map lists the following criteria:

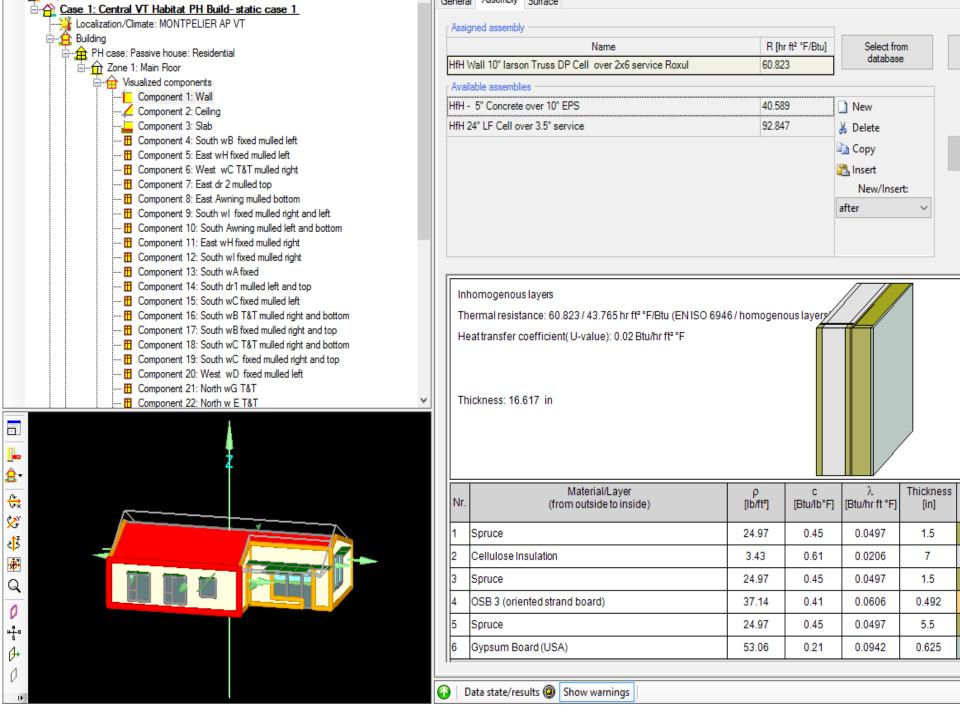
City

State

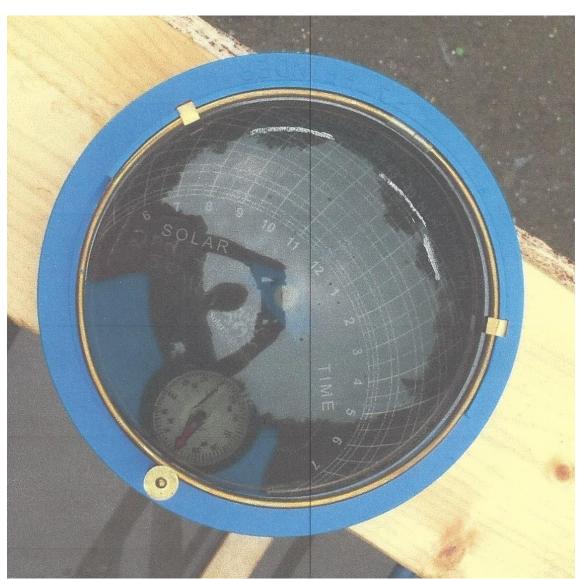
Location of climate station (when available)
ASHRAE Climate Zone

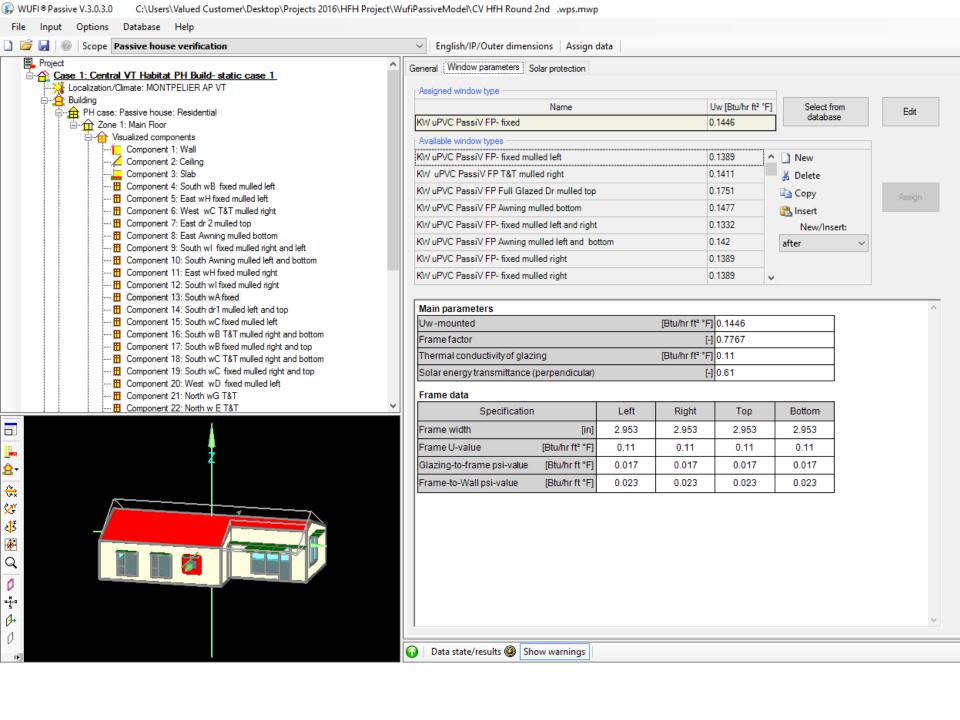
Annual Heating Demand (kBTU/sf-iCFA.yr)
Annual Cooling Demand (kBTU/sf-iCFA.yr)
Peak Heating Load (BTU/sf-iCFA.hr)
Peak Cooling Load (BTU/sf-iCFA.hr)
Manual J Peak Heating Load (BTU/sf-iCFA.hr)
Manual J Peak Cooling Load (BTU/sf-iCFA.hr)

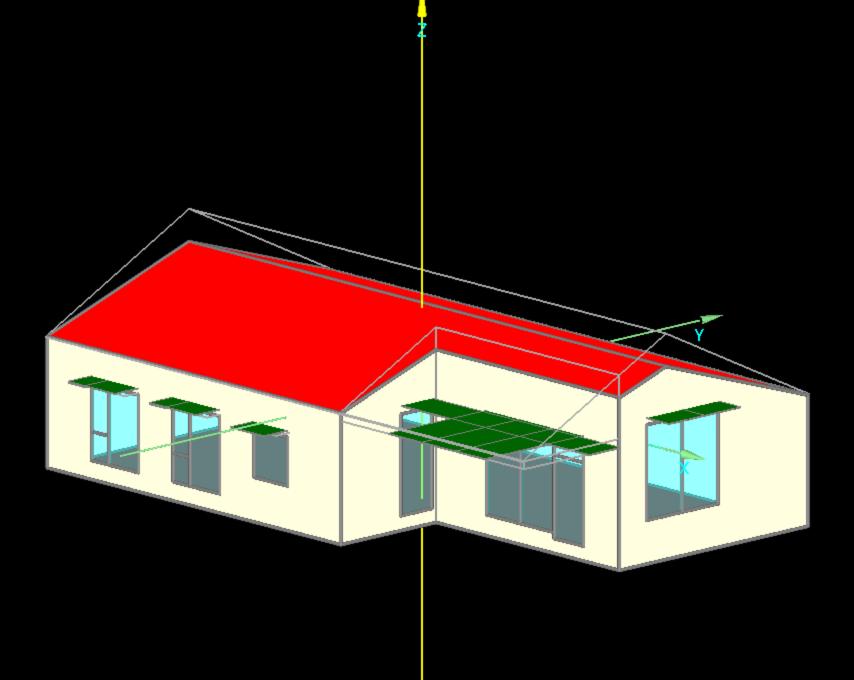
(iCFA= Interior Conditioned Floor Area)



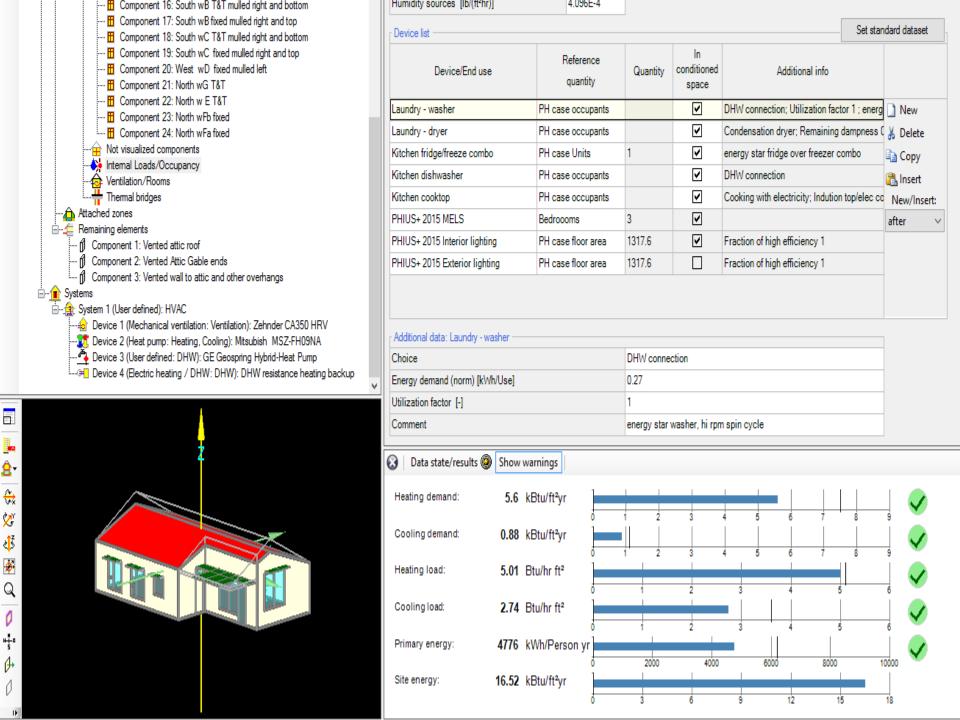
Solar pathfinder- 53% solar gain in Winter and 95% in Summer











BUILDING INFORMATION

Category: Residential

Status: Under construction

Building type: New construction

Year of construction: 2016 Units: 1

Number of occupants: 4 (Design)

Boundary conditions

Climate: **MONTPELIER AP VT** Internal heat gains: 1.2 Btu/hr ft2 Interior temperature: 68 °F Overheat temperature: 77 °F



Building geometry

Enclosed volume: 21371.1 ft³ Total area envelope: 5390 ft² AV ratio: 0.3 1/ft Floor area: 1317.6 ft²

PASSIVEHOUSE REQUIREMENTS

Certificate criteria: PHIUS+ 2015 Standard

Heating demand

specific: 5.6 kBtu/ft²yr target: 7.5 kBtu/ft²yr total: 7374.42 kBtu/yr



Cooling demand

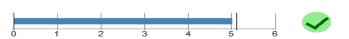
specific: 0.88 kBtu/ft²yr target: 1.1 kBtu/ft²yr total: 1161.99 kBtu/yr latent:

0.02 kBtu/ft2yr



Heating load

specific: 5.01 Btu/hr ft2 target: 5.1 Btu/hr ft2 total: 6598.07 Btu/hr



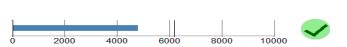
Cooling load

specific: 2.74 Btu/hr ft2 target: 3.6 Btu/hr ft2 total: 3610.39 Btu/hr



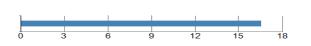
Primary energy

specific: 4776 kWh/Person yr target: 6200 kWh/Person yr total: 65175.5 kBtu/yr



Site energy

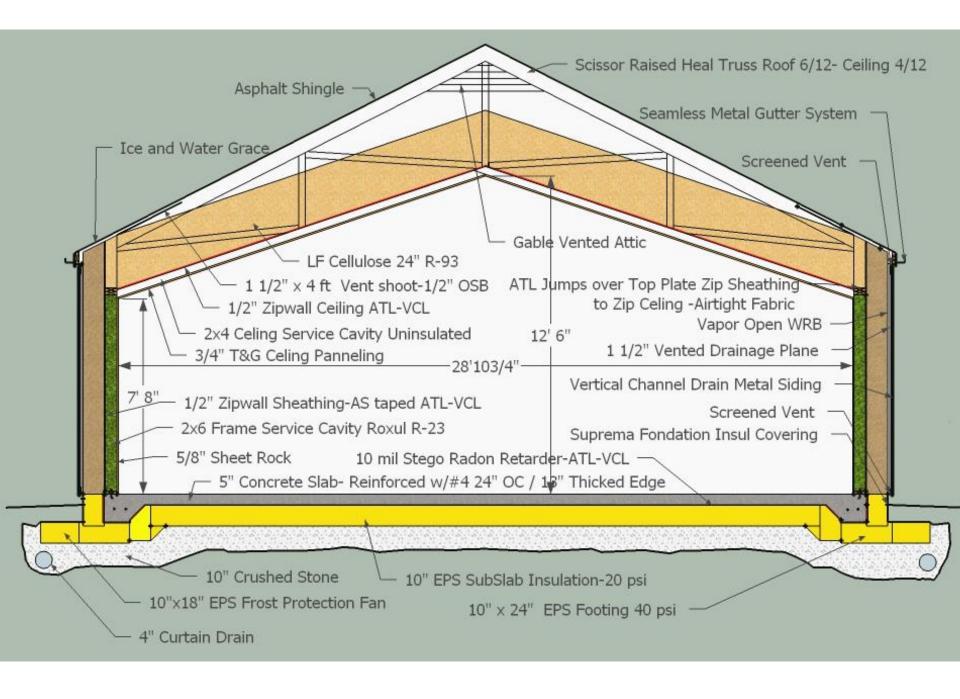
total: 16.52 kBtu/ft2yr building systems: 53.26 kBtu/yr photovoltaic savings: 0 kBtu/ft²yr



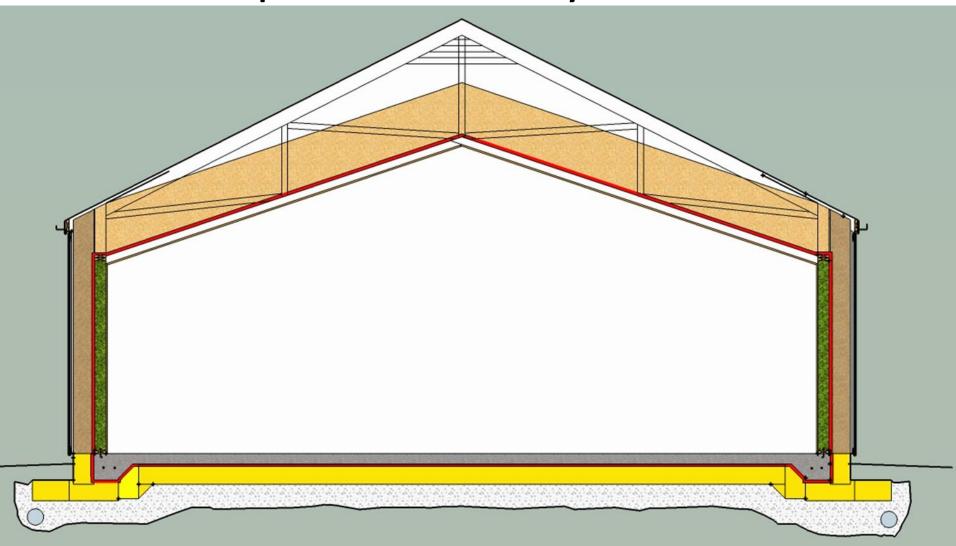
Air tightness

ACH50: 0.6 1/hr 1.24 1/hr target: CFM50 per envelope area: 0.02 cfm/ft2 target: 0.05 cfm/ft²

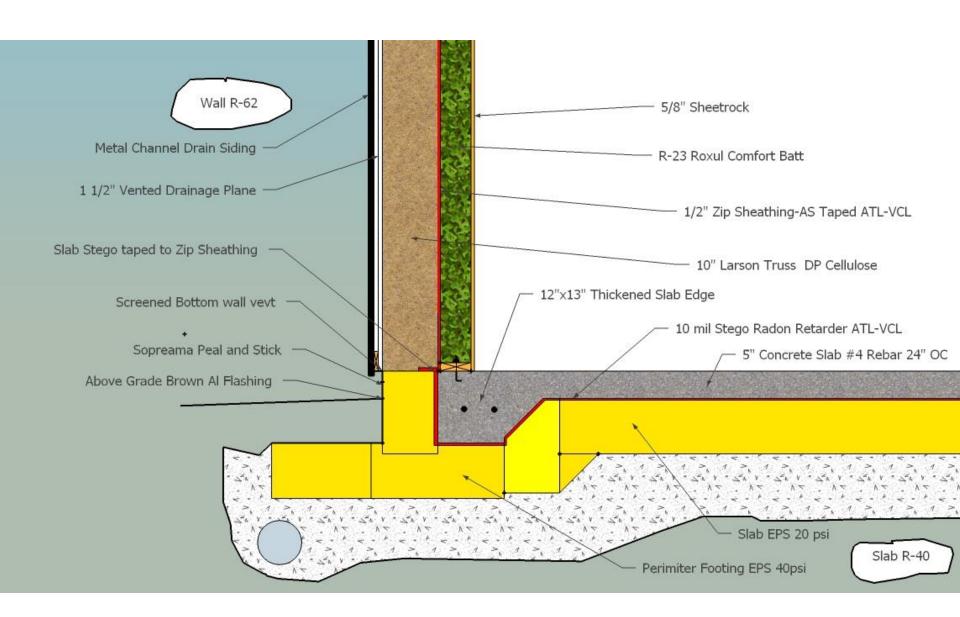




Air-tightness layer - ATL Vapor Control Layer - VCL



Slab R-40 to Wall R-62



Excavation





Thickened Slab Edge Assembly



EPS Perimeter Insulation 40 psi



Slab R-40 – 20 psi



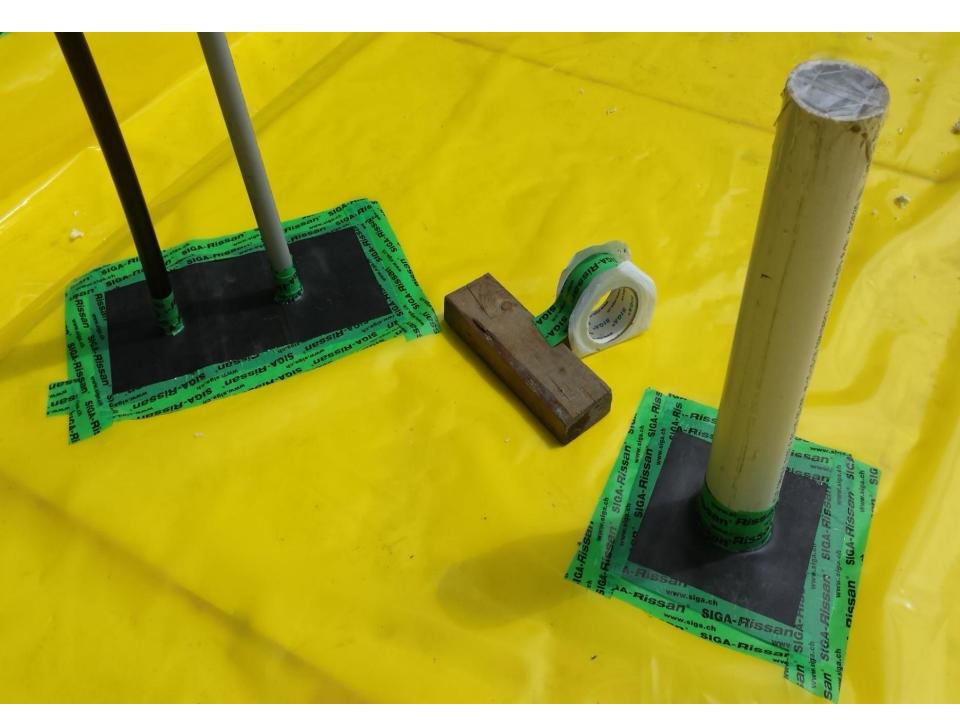
Stego 10 mil



Salvaged EPDM Rubber Gaskets







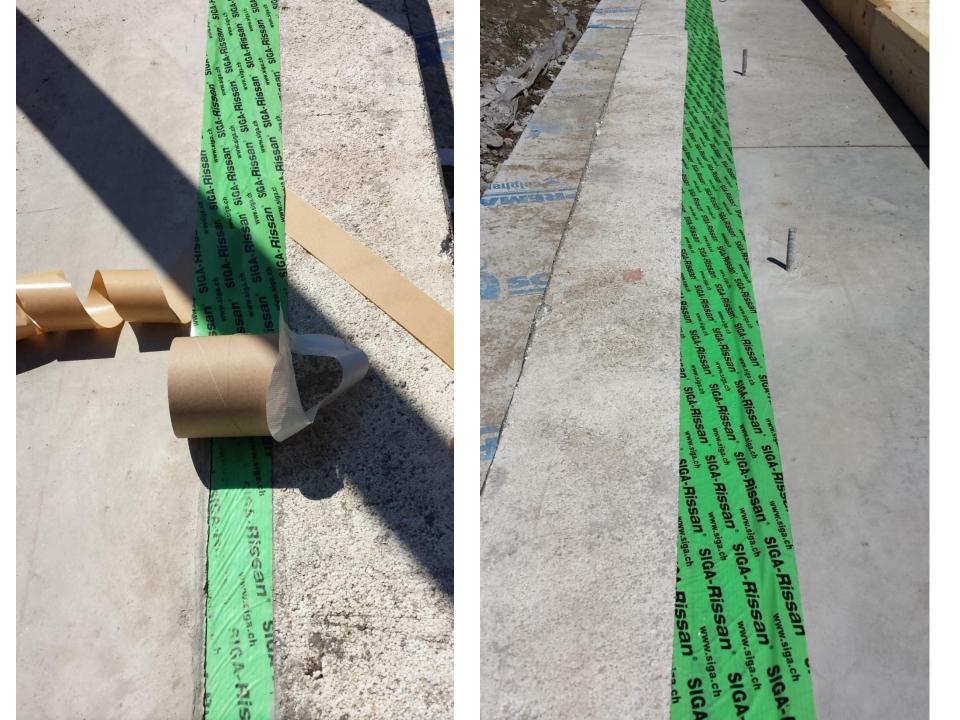
Air Barrier slab to wall transition



Ready for Pour



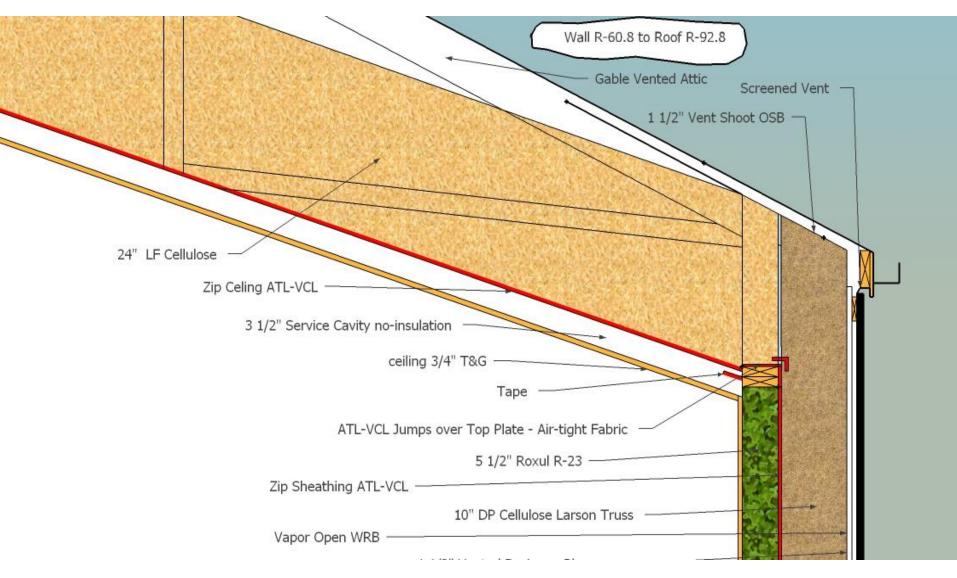




2x6 - Service Cavity Frame







Wall to Roof

Wall R-62 to 4/12 - Ceiling R-92.8

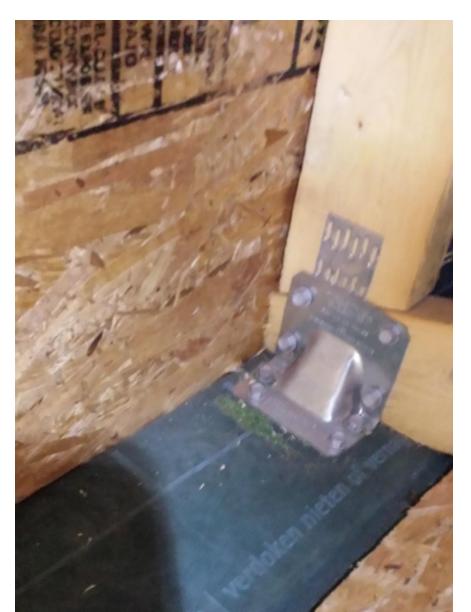


Roof Vent Shoots



Wall to Ceiling ATL









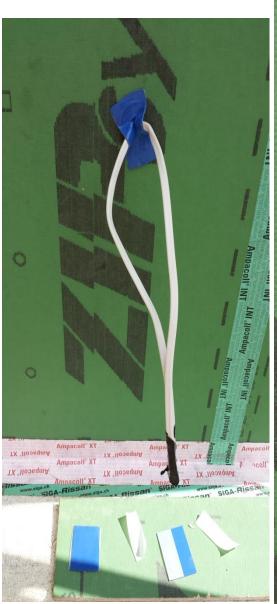
Taping Zip Sheathing ATL-VCL





Butyl Rubber Tape







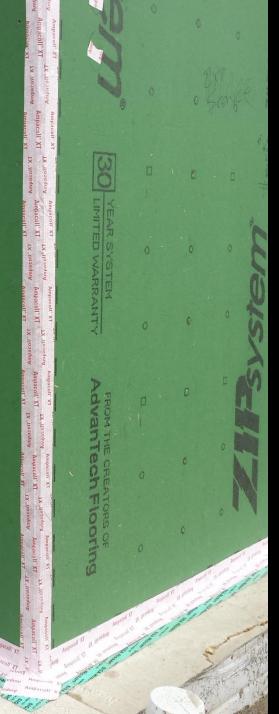




Septic stack vented







Ampacoll INT Managemy Ampacoll INT Mileaning 7/16" ROOF

YEAR SYSTEM
LIMITED WARRANTY

AdvanTech Flooring









Zip Ceiling Taping



3/4" Fir Ply Window Bucks





5'6"x6'6" South Windows





Bucks taped to Zip





Butyl Sill seal





South Win/Inswing Dr Assembly







East Deck Outswing Door





10 " Larson Truss





Larson Truss Corner













WRB Install



WRB



24" x 10" DP Cellulose Cavity



Cellulose Bags per Cavity Calc.

10" DP Cell Larson	Truss Cavities	Igloo Brand	25lbs/Ba	g		
Corner Cavities	Dimentions	Vol cf	lbs/cf	lbs / cavity	bags/cavity	
CC1-NW	10' x .833' x .833'	6.93889	3.8	26.367782	1.05	
CC2-NE	10' x .833' x .833'	6.93889	3.8	26.367782	1.05	
CC3-SE	13.75' x .833' x .833'	9.54097375	3.8	36.2557003	1.45	
CC4-SW	10' x .833' x .833'	6.93889	3.8	26.367782	1.05	
CC5- Inside Corner	L cavity 13.75 'tall	15.2529714	3.8	57.9612912	2.32	
North Wall- West to	East	cf	lbs/cf	lbs	bags	
N1	10' x .833' x 2'	16.66	3.8	63.308	2.53	
N2	10' x .833' x 2'	16.66	3.8	63.308	2.53	
N3	10' x .833' x 2'	16.66	3.8	63.308	2.53	
N4	10' x .833' x 2'	16.66	3.8	63.308	2.53	
N5	L Cavity 10'tall	11.5	3.8	43.7	1.75	
N6	L Cavity 10'tall	13.77	3.8	52.326	2.09	
N7	10' x .833' x 2'	16.66	3.8	63.308	2.53	
N8	10' x .833' x 2'	16.66	3.8	63.308	2.53	
N9	10' x .833' x 2'	16.66	3.8	63.308	2.53	
N10	10' x .833' x 2'	16.66	3.8	63.308	2.53	
N11	Under Window Fa	14.58	3.8	55.404	2.22	
N12	Under Window Fb	14.58	3.8	55.404	2.22	
N13	10' x .833' x 2'	16.66	3.8	63.308	2.53	
N14	10' x .833' x 2'	16.66	3.8	63.308	2.53	
N15	10' x .833' x 2'	16.66	3.8	63.308	2.53	
N16	L Cavity 10'tall	15.749	3.8	59.8462	2.39	
N17	L Covity 10toll	ОГЭЭ	2.0	26 1074	1 45	





Bottom Screening







Midway Window Install

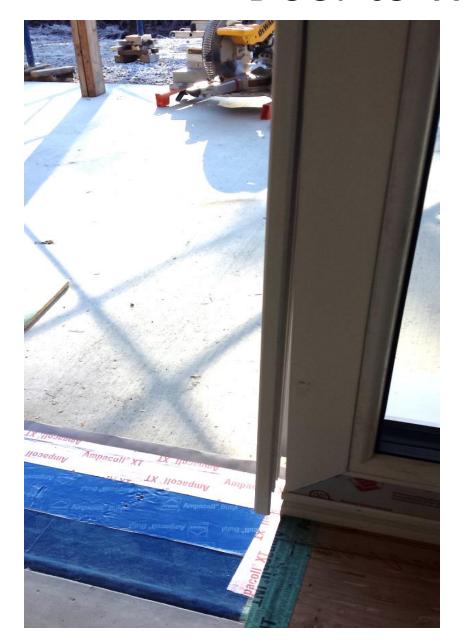








Door to Window Mull







West 4' x 10' window



Airtight and U-.11 Glass, .61 SHGC



Window Mounting straps







Exterior Vapor Open









Interior Vapor Closed







Outwing Door



37 cfm@50 / .17ACH50





BUILDING INFORMATION

Category: Residential

Status: Under construction
Building type: New construction

1

Year of construction: 2016

Number of occupants: 4 (Design)

Boundary conditions

Units:

Climate: MONTPELIER AP VT

Internal heat gains: 1.2 Btu/hr ft²
Interior temperature: 68 °F
Overheat temperature: 77 °F



Building geometry

Enclosed volume: 21371.1 ft³

Total area envelope: 5390 ft²

AV ratio: 0.3 1/ft

Floor area: 1317.6 ft²

PASSIVEHOUSE REQUIREMENTS

Certificate criteria: PHIUS+ 2015 Standard

Heating demand

 specific:
 4.82 kBtu/ft²yr

 target:
 7.5 kBtu/ft²yr

 total:
 6348.12 kBtu/yr



Cooling demand

 specific:
 0.92 kBtu/ft²yr

 target:
 1.1 kBtu/ft²yr

 total:
 1209.22 kBtu/yr

 latent:
 0.01 kBtu/ft²yr

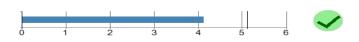


Heating load

 specific:
 4.12
 Btu/hr ft²

 target:
 5.1
 Btu/hr ft²

 total:
 5426.93
 Btu/hr



Cooling load

 specific:
 2.74
 Btu/hr ft²

 target:
 3.6
 Btu/hr ft²

 total:
 3611.35
 Btu/hr



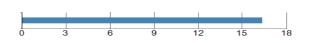
Primary energy

specific: 4718 kWh/Person yr target: 6200 kWh/Person yr total: 64386.71 kBtu/yr



Site energy

total: 16.34 kBtu/ft²yr building systems: 51.11 kBtu/yr photovoltaic savings: 0 kBtu/ft²yr



Air tightness

ACH50: 0.17 1/hr target: 1.24 1/hr CFM50 per envelope area: 0.01 cfm/ft² target: 0.05 cfm/ft²

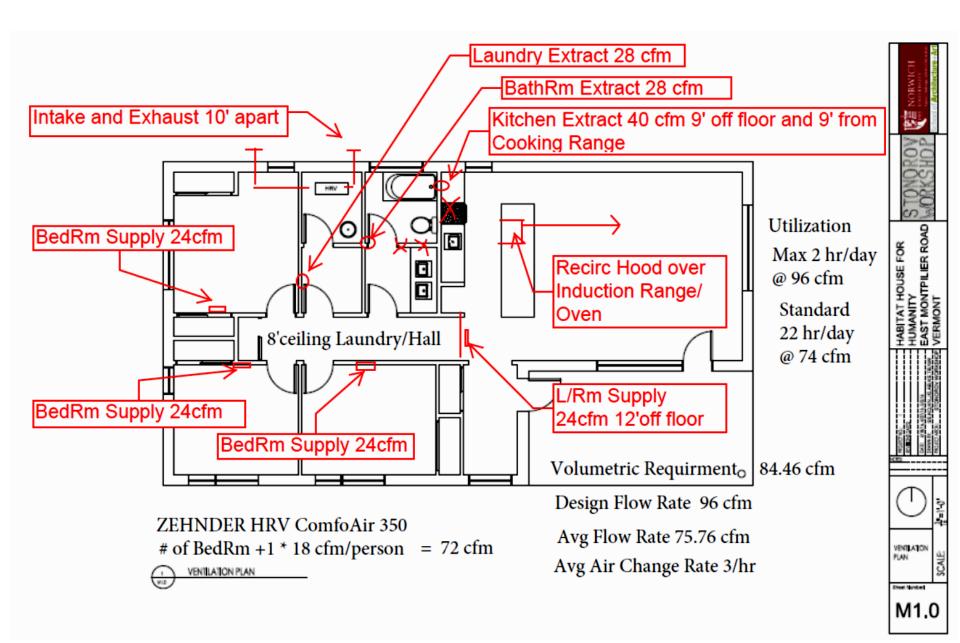


Zehnder HRV ComfoAir 350

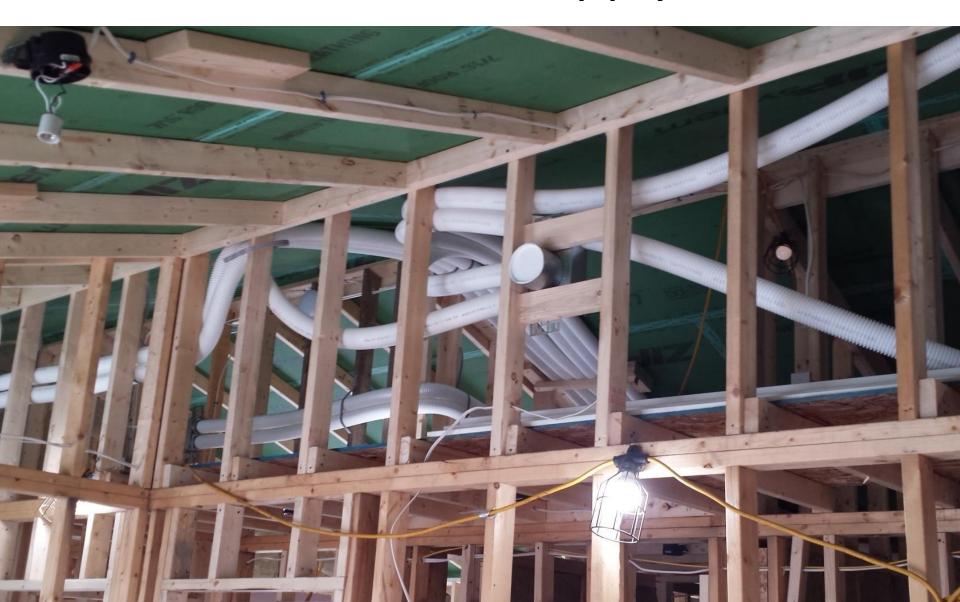
- Design Extract Flow Rate 96cfm
- PH supply flow rate 18 cfm/person
- 4 Occupants
- # of Bedrooms + 1
- Per Person Flow Rate18cfm/person *4 =
- 72 cfm



Zehnder HRV ComfoAir 350



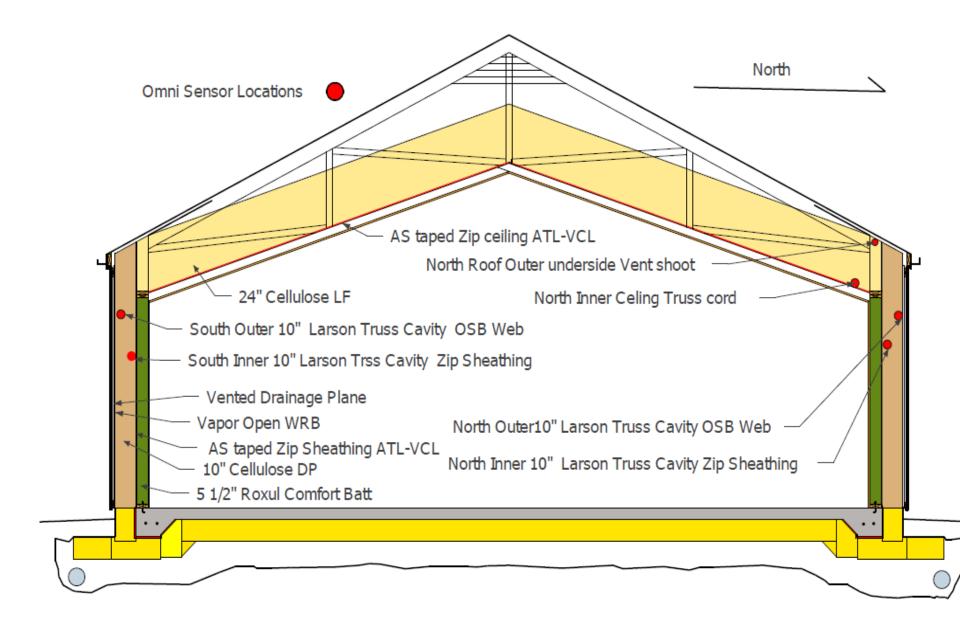
Bedroom Supply



Kitchen Extract



Omni Sensor Locations





Wall Omni Sensors





Insulation has started!!



Roxul Install 2x6 service cavity





5.25 Tons of Cellulose







Debbie Goodwin www.centralvermonthabitat.org



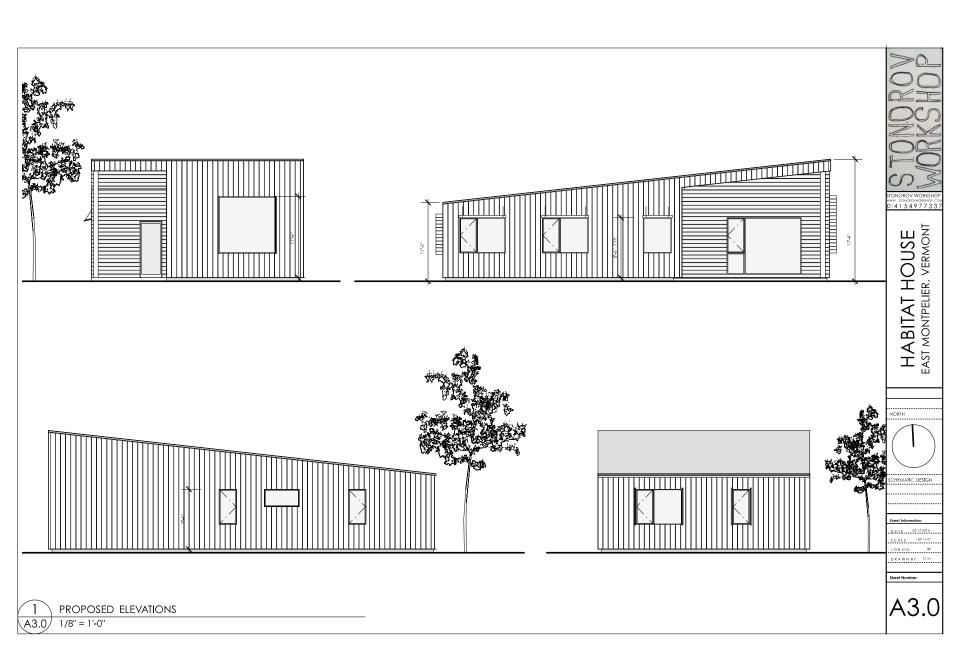
Design and Project Development







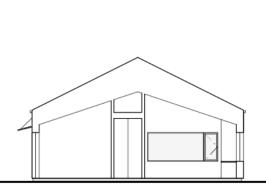


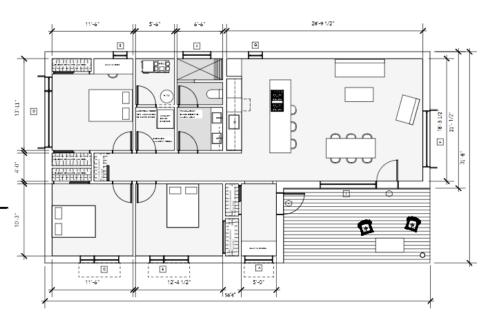


Window	TYPE	Qty.	Width x Height	Egress Compliant	Glazing	Construction	Remarks
A	Fixed	1	4'-0" X 4'-1"	no	transparent		
В	Multi	1	5'-6" x 6'-6"	yes	transparent		See Elevation
С	Multi	1	5'-6" x 6'-6"	yes	transparent		See Elevation
D	Multi	1	10' - 0" x 4'-1"	yes	transparent		See Elevation
E	Casement	1	2'-0" x 4'-1"	no	transparent		
F	Fixed	1	4'-1" x 2'-0"	no	translucent		tempered
G	Casement	1	2'-0" x 4'-01	no	transparent		
Н	Fixed	1	8'-0" x 8'-0"	no	transparent		
I	Fixed	1	8'-0" x 8'-0"	no	transparent		tempered

-	DOOR#	TYPE	WIDTH x HEIGHT	GLAZING	Remarks
-	1	Swing	3'-0" x 6'-8"	YES	Transom above to match window head
	2	Swing	3'-0" x 6'-8"	YES	Transom above to match window head

NOTE: ALL WINDOW AND DOOR DIMENSIONS TO BE CHECKED AND CONFIRMED BY CONTRACTOR. ARCHITECT IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR FINAL DIMENSIONS.





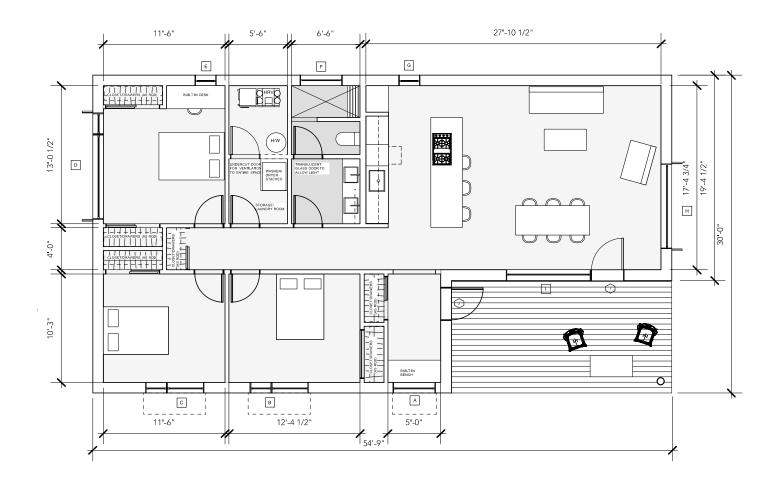
(A2.0)

PROPOSED PLANS, 1,245 INTERIOR SQUARE FEET 1/8" = 1'-0"

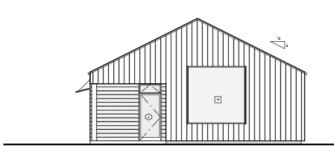
STONOROV WORKSHOP HABITAT HOUSE EAST MONTPELIER, VERMONT

FINAL DESIGN

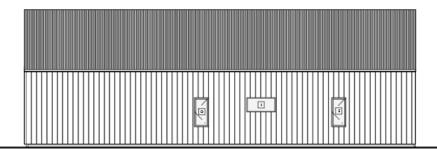
2CALE 1/8/10 JOS NO. 49 DRAWNBY TO

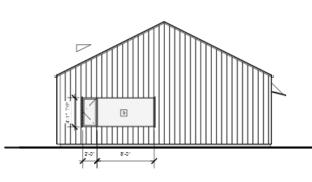


1,200 SF INTERIOR









STONOROV WORKSHOP

HABITAT HOUSE EAST MONTPELIER, VERMONT



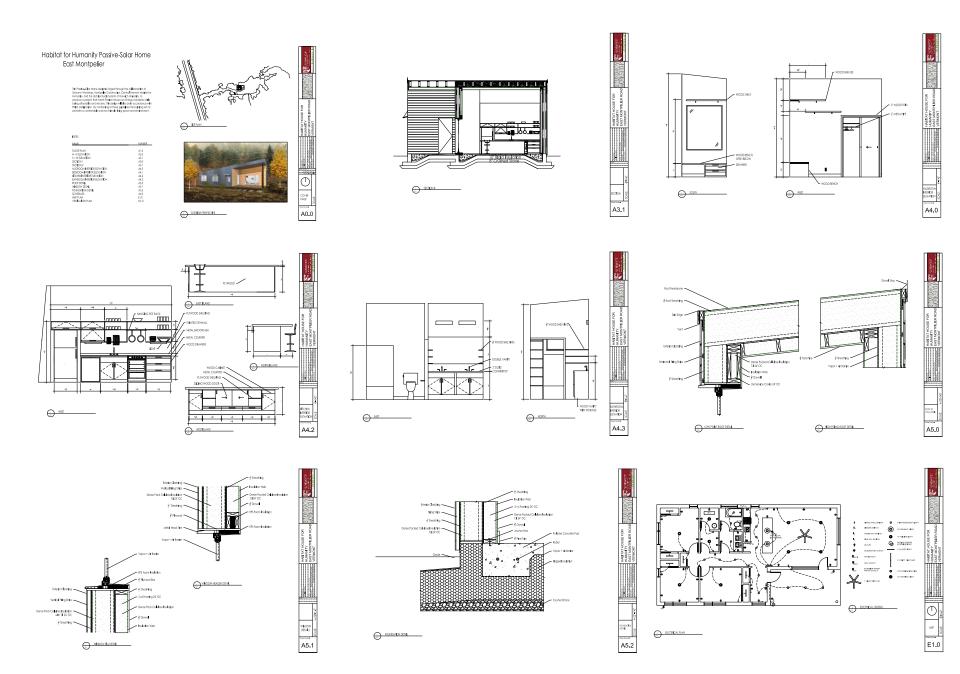
FINAL DESIGN

Sheet Information:

AA15.....0552016... SCALE NE/10 JOSNO 4 DRAWNBY 1LOS

PROPOSED ELEVATIONS 1/8" = 1'-0"

(A3.0)







Habitat Myths

- Government Subsidies
- Family Partners get a free Home
- HfH has Paid Staff



- Simple
- Affordable
- Sustainable



Habitat Development and Funding

Funding

- Mortgages
- Corporate Donations
- Private Donations
- Supplier Donations
- Community Fundraising

Community Collaboration

- Norwich University
- CVTA
- Youth Build
- Yestermorrow
- Eff VT
- VHCB
- Volunteers
- AmeriCorp

Habitat \$\$ Budget

Building and Site Development

- \$136,000
- \$ 103 /square foot
- Septic System
- Site Work
- Water Well
- Electric to Pole
- Permitting
- PH Certification

Building

- \$ 106,000
- \$80 /square foot
- 3 bedroom
- 1 Bath
- 1300 sf
- Slab on Grade



CRITERIA

Comfortable Healthy Housing

Stable Energy Bills Over Time

Low Energy Bills

Net Zero

Affordability for the Homeowners

Central VT Habitat

















JOIN YOUTHBUILD!

Are you ready for CHANGE?

Take the next step and call us about orientation.



Burlington | 802.658.4143 x27 Barre | 802.355.2790





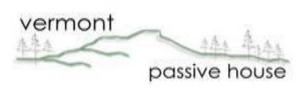




Klearwall

always around you























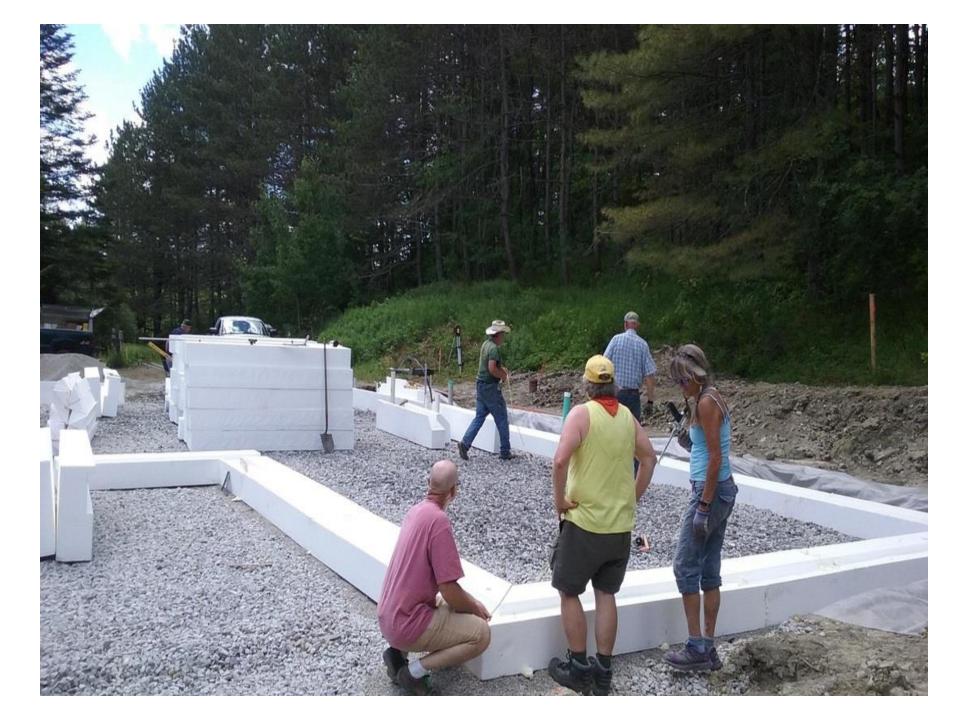


























Roof Truss Day



Deck Roof Framing Day









Ameri-Corps



Efficiency VT Work Day





Klearwall PH Window Workshop



Zehnder HRV Workshop



Zehnder Ducting

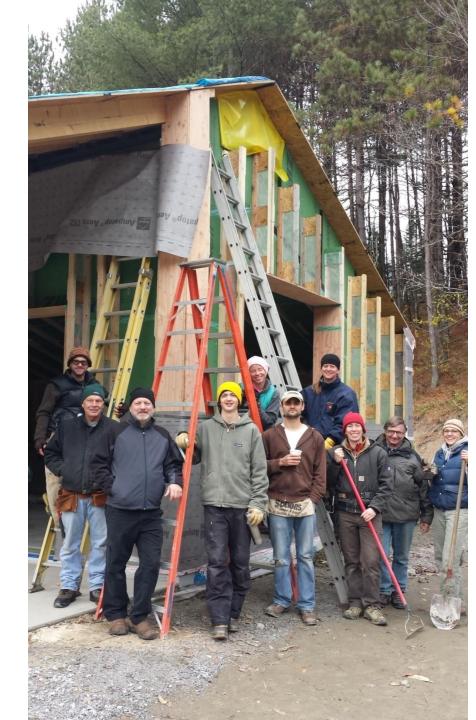


Electric Wiring Day w/Jan Ruta



Maclay Architects





Middlebury College



Some regulars









VT Habitat Affiliates http://www.vthabitat.org/



Central Vermont Habitat for Humanity®

